Topkey Corporation and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and Independent Auditors' Review Report

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders Topkey Corporation

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Topkey Corporation and its subsidiaries (the "Group") as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies "(collectively referred to as the consolidated financial statements)". Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the following paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As disclosed in Note 11 to the consolidated financial statements, the financial statements and the notes of non-significant subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements referred to in the first paragraph were not reviewed. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, combined total assets of these non-significant subsidiaries were NT\$639,447 thousand and NT\$725,484 thousand, respectively, representing 4% and 5%, respectively, of the consolidated total assets, and combined total liabilities of these subsidiaries were NT\$221,779 thousand and NT\$112,546 thousand, respectively, representing 4% and 2%, respectively, of the consolidated total liabilities; for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the amount of combined comprehensive income (loss) of these subsidiaries were NT\$18,000 thousand, NT\$7,718 thousand, NT\$34,317 thousand and NT\$14,924 thousand, respectively, representing (8)%, 2%, 11% and 1%, respectively, of the consolidated total comprehensive income (loss).

Qualified Conclusion

Based on our reviews, except for the adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of the non-significant subsidiaries as described in the preceding paragraph been reviewed, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, its consolidated financial performance for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Shao-Chun Wu and Ting-Chien Su.

Deloitte & Touche Taipei, Taiwan Republic of China

August 11, 2025

Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	June 30, 2025		December 31.	2024	June 30, 2024		
ASSETS	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	
CURRENT ASSETS							
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	\$ 6,828,424	45	\$ 7,018,422	43	\$ 5,561,018	39	
Financial assets at amortized cost - current (Notes 7 and 25)	19,862	-	20,278	-	20,250	-	
Trade receivables (Note 8)	1,733,235	11	2,059,331	13	1,724,421	12	
Other receivables	75,112	1	85,755	1	82,470	-	
Inventories (Note 9)	1,115,235	7	1,525,734	10	1,520,905	11	
Other current assets	254,692	2	219,897	1	248,289	2	
Total current assets	10,026,560	<u>66</u>	10,929,417	<u>68</u>	9,157,353	64	
NON-CURRENT ASSETS							
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current (Note 10)	-	-	<u>-</u>	-	-	-	
Property, plant and equipment (Note 12)	4,482,240	30	4,633,273	29	4,539,193	32	
Right-of-use assets (Note 13)	458,090	3	509,938	3	530,683	4	
Deferred tax assets (Note 20) Refundable deposits	134,132 9,698	1	30,235 12,592	-	35,473 12,297	-	
Other non-current assets	35,329	_	62,164	-	54,588	-	
Other hon-eutrent assets			02,104		<u> </u>		
Total non-current assets	5,119,489	<u>34</u>	5,248,202	32	5,172,234	<u>36</u>	
TOTAL	<u>\$15,146,049</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$16,177,619</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$14,329,587</u>	<u>100</u>	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY							
CURRENT LIABILITIES							
Short-term borrowings (Note 14)	\$ 1,477,561	10	\$ 2,527,437	16	\$ 1,030,206	7	
Notes payable and trade payables	488,036	3	584,043	4	504,852	4	
Other payables (Note 15)	1,569,273	10	658,498	4	1,344,565	9	
Current tax liabilities (Note 20)	162,199	1	288,915	2	184,715	1	
Lease liabilities - current (Note 13)	16,840	-	20,715	-	27,260	-	
Current portion of long-term borrowings (Note 14) Other current liabilities	57,150 719,719	1 5	73,187 <u>767,589</u>	5	60,871 771,791	<u>5</u>	
Total current liabilities	4,490,778	30	4,920,384	31	3,924,260	27	
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES							
Long-term borrowings (Note 14)	957,526	6	956,190	6	822,464	6	
Deferred tax liabilities (Note 20)	485,615	3	415,125	3	589,866	4	
Lease liabilities - non-current (Note 13)	211,677	1	223,739	1	229,016	2	
Guarantee deposits	205	-	251	-	228	-	
Other non-current liabilities	74,934	1	51,425		21,620		
Total non-current liabilities	1,729,957	11	1,646,730	10	1,663,194	12	
Total liabilities	6,220,735	41	6,567,114	41	5,587,454	39	
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY							
Capital stock	908,200	6	908,200	6	908,200	6	
Capital surplus	1,639,532	11	1,639,532	10	1,639,532	12	
Retained earnings	1 242 250	0	1 170 070	7	1 170 070	0	
Legal reserve Special reserve	1,342,259 140,145	9 1	1,170,978 372,946	7 2	1,170,978 372,946	8 3	
Unappropriated earnings	5,064,425	33	5,255,608	33	4,326,152	30	
Other equity	3,004,423	33	3,233,000	33	4,320,132	30	
Exchange differences on translation of the financial statement of foreign operations Unrealized valuation loss on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive	(580,489)	(4)	(130,145)	(1)	(142,033)	(1)	
income	(10,000)		(10,000)		(10,000)		
Total equity attributable to owners of the Company	8,504,072	56	9,207,119	57	8,265,775	58	
NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS	421,242	3	403,386	2	476,358	3	
Total equity	8,925,314	59	9,610,505	59	8,742,133	61	
TOTAL	<u>\$15,146,049</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$16,177,619</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$14,329,587</u>	<u>100</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated August 11, 2025)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30			For the Six Months Ended June 30				
	2025		2024		2025			
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
NET REVENUE (Note 18)	\$ 2,514,292	100	\$ 2,321,432	100	\$ 4,915,969	100	\$ 4,221,397	100
COST OF GOODS SOLD (Notes 9 and 19)	1,559,651	62	1,497,991	64	3,116,840	64	2,750,775	65
GROSS PROFIT	954,641	38	823,441	36	1,799,129	36	1,470,622	35
OPERATING EXPENSES Selling and marketing expenses (Note 19)	56,707	2	54,406	2	110,315	2	103,350	2
General and administrative expenses (Note 19)	194,269	8	185,708	8	401,190	8	361,725	9
Research and development expenses (Note 19)	116,034	5	108,543	5	238,350	5	208,704	5
Expected credit loss (Note 8)	4,245		484	<u>-</u>	5,119	<u>-</u>	778	
Total operating expenses	371,255	<u>15</u>	349,141	15	754,974	<u>15</u>	674,557	<u>16</u>
INCOME FROM OPERATIONS	583,386	23	474,300	21	1,044,155	21	796,065	19
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES								
Finance costs (Note 19)	(21,382)	(1)	(15,363)	(1)	(46,909)	(1)	(30,651)	(1)
Interest income	61,794	2	63,254	3	137,949	3	142,430	3
Government grants income Other gains	15,541 12,955	1 1	8,176 15,565	- 1	29,890 22,687	1	24,865 25,464	1 1
(Loss) gain on disposal of	12,733	1	13,303	1	22,007		23,404	1
property, and equipment Net foreign exchange (loss)	91	-	585	-	(381)	-	556	-
gain Reversal of impairment loss	(160,482)	(6)	70,347	3	(126,939)	(3)	186,496	4
on property, plant and								
equipment	-	-	- (225)	-	864	-	123	-
Other losses	927		(235)		(914)		(682)	
Total non-operating income and								
expenses	(90,556)	(3)	142,329	6	16,247		348,601	8
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX	492,830	20	616,629	27	1,060,402	21	1,144,666	27
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Note 20)	172,528	7	200,211	9	251,278	5	317,839	8
NET INCOME	320,302	13	416,418	18	809,124	16	826,827	19
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Exchange differences on translating the financial statements of								
foreign operations	(681,983)	(27)	71,092	3	(607,881)	(12)	297,897 (Cont	7 inued)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30				For the Six Months Ended June 30			
	2025		2024		2025		2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
Income tax relating to items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	<u>\$ 126,229</u>	5	\$ (13,206)	(1)	\$ 112,586	2	\$ (55,228)	(1)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of income tax	(555,754)	(22)	57,886	2	(495,295)	(10)	242,669	6
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	<u>\$ (235,452)</u>	<u>(9)</u>	\$ 474,30 <u>4</u>	20	\$ 313,829	6	<u>\$ 1,069,496</u>	25
NET PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests	\$ 282,455 37,847	11 2	\$ 392,441 23,977	17 1	\$ 746,317 62,807	15 1	\$ 783,353 43,474	19 1
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	\$ 320,302	13	<u>\$ 416,418</u>	18	\$ 809,124	16	<u>\$ 826,827</u>	20
ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests	\$ (222,463) (12,989)	(9) 	\$ 445,264 29,040	19 1	\$ 295,973 17,856	6	\$ 1,004,266 65,230	24 1
	\$ (235,452)	<u>(9)</u>	<u>\$ 474,304</u>	20	\$ 313,829	6	\$ 1,069,496	25
EARNINGS PER SHARE (Note 21)							4 0.52	
Basic Diluted	\$ 3.11 \$ 3.10		\$ 4.33 \$ 4.30		\$ 8.22 \$ 8.18		\$ 8.63 \$ 8.58	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated August 11, 2025)

(Concluded)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Equity Attributable to Owner of the Company									
						Other Exchange Differences on Translating the	r Equity Unrealized Loss on Financial Assets at Fair Value through			
	Common Share			etained Earnings (Note	Unappropriated	Financial Statements of	Other Comprehensive		Non-controlling Interests	
	(Note 17)	(Note 17)	Legal Reserve	Special reserve	Earnings	Foreign Operations	Income	Total	(Note 11)	Total Equity
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2024	\$ 908,20	0 \$ 1,639,532	\$ 1,029,440	\$ 330,291	\$ 4,498,962	\$ (362,946)	\$ (10,000)	\$ 8,033,479	<u>\$ 411,128</u>	\$ 8,444,607
Appropriation of 2023 earnings Legal reserve Special reserve Cash dividends distributed by the Corporation		 	141,538	42,655	(141,538) (42,655) (771,970)	- - -	- - -	- - (771,970)	- - -	- - (771,970)
		<u> </u>	141,538	42,655	(956,163)			(771,970)		(771,970)
Net profit for the six months ended June 30, 2024			-	-	783,353	-	-	783,353	43,474	826,827
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2024, net of income tax		<u> </u>	_			220,913	_	220,913	21,756	242,669
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2024		<u></u>	<u>-</u>	-	783,353	220,913	-	1,004,266	65,230	1,069,496
BALANCE AT JUNE 30, 2024	\$ 908,20	0 \$ 1,639,532	<u>\$ 1,170,978</u>	<u>\$ 372,946</u>	<u>\$ 4,326,152</u>	<u>\$ (142,033)</u>	\$ (10,000)	<u>\$ 8,265,775</u>	<u>\$ 476,358</u>	<u>\$ 8,742,133</u>
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2025	\$ 908,20	0 \$ 1,639,532	<u>\$ 1,170,978</u>	\$ 372,946	\$ 5,255,608	<u>\$ (130,145)</u>	\$ (10,000)	\$ 9,207,119	\$ 403,386	\$ 9,610,505
Appropriation of 2024 earnings Legal reserve Special reserve Cash dividends distributed by the Corporation		 	171,281	(232,801)	(171,281) 232,801 (999,020)	- - -	- - -	- (999,020)	- - -	- - (999,020)
		<u>-</u>	171,281	(232,801)	(937,500)			(999,020)		(999,020)
Net profit for the six months ended June 30, 2025			-	-	746,317	-	-	746,317	62,807	809,124
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2025, net of income tax		<u>-</u>	-	<u>-</u>		(450,344)	_	(450,344)	(44,951)	(495,295)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2025		<u></u>			746,317	(450,344)		295,973	17,856	313,829
BALANCE AT JUNE 30, 2025	\$ 908,20	0 \$ 1,639,532	<u>\$ 1,342,259</u>	<u>\$ 140,145</u>	\$ 5,064,425	<u>\$ (580,489)</u>	\$ (10,000)	<u>\$ 8,504,072</u>	<u>\$ 421,242</u>	<u>\$ 8,925,314</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated August 11, 2025)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	¢ 1.000.402	¢ 1 144 666	
Income before income tax	\$ 1,060,402	\$ 1,144,666	
Adjustments for:	200 112	100 967	
Depreciation expenses	208,112	199,867	
Expected credit loss	5,119	778	
Finance costs Interest income	46,909	30,651	
	(137,949)	(142,430)	
Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	381	(556)	
Reversal of impairment loss on property, plant and equipment	(864)	(123)	
(Reversal) write-downs of inventories	(46,535)	3,200	
Net loss (gain) on unrealized foreign currency exchange	3,678	(8,851)	
Amortization of prepayments	23,788	17,606	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	50 101	/#4 #4 A	
Trade receivables	52,491	(51,514)	
Other receivables	3,026	(32,381)	
Inventories	360,169	33,867	
Other current assets	(55,468)	(56,529)	
Notes payable	(1,000)	(200)	
Trade payables	24,510	78,272	
Other payables	(52,627)	(24,876)	
Other current liabilities	(44,998)	104,229	
Other non-current liabilities	23,509	(144)	
Cash generated from operations	1,472,653	1,295,532	
Interest received	138,948	144,504	
Interest paid	(46,893)	(30,722)	
Income tax paid	(295,614)	(407,502)	
Net cash generated from operating activities	1,269,094	1,001,812	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(211,213)	(444,313)	
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	2,931	9,393	
Decrease in refundable deposits	2,493	94	
Increase in other non-current assets	(2,254)	(6,547)	
Increase in prepayments for equipment	(5,700)	(1,991)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(213,743)	(443,364)	
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from short-term borrowings	1,193,866	498,427	
Repayments of short-term borrowings	(2,043,362)	(1,353,367)	
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	88,317	266,575	
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(71,199)	(30,552)	
Decrease in guarantee deposits received	(22)	-	
Repayments of the principal portion of lease liabilities	(12,161)	(29,514)	
T J		(Continued)	

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30					
	2025	2024				
Net cash used in financing activities	<u>\$ (844,561)</u>	<u>\$ (648,431)</u>				
EFFECTS OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON THE BALANCE OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(400,788)	164,294				
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(189,998)	74,311				
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	7,018,422	5,486,707				
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	<u>\$ 6,828,424</u>	\$ 5,561,018				
The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.						
(With Deloitte & Touche review report dated August 11, 2025)		(Concluded)				

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

TOPKEY CORPORATION (the "Company") was incorporated in the Republic of China (ROC) in July 1980; and is mainly engaged in the production, processing, sale, international trading and agency services of sporting goods, carbon fiber products, glass fiber products, and composite materials.

The Company's shares were listed and have been trading on the Taiwan Stock Exchange since October 2013.

The consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (referred to collectively as the "Group") are presented in the Company's functional currency, the New Taiwan dollar.

2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Company's board of directors on August 11, 2025.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

a. Initial application of the amendments to the Business Entity Accounting Handling, part of the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), Interpretations of IFRS (IFRIC), and Interpretations of IAS (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRS Accounting Standards") endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)

Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability"

The initial application of the Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability" did not have a material impact on the Group's accounting policies.

b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2026

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by International Accounting Standards Boards (IASB)
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments" - the amendments to the application guidance of classification of financial assets	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity"	January 1, 2026
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11 IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"	January 1, 2026 January 1, 2023 (Continued)

Effective Date Announced by International Accounting Standards Boards (IASB)

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations

Amendments to IFRS 17 January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 - January 1, 2023
Comparative Information"

(Concluded)

As of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the possible impact of the application of the amendments on the Group's financial position and financial performance, and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

c. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note)
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"	To be determined by IASB
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements" IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"	January 1, 2027 January 1, 2027

Note: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1" Presentation of Financial Statements". The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discontinued operations categories.
- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.
- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as "other" only if it cannot find a more informative label.
- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management's view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the other impacts of the above amended standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

4. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

a. Statement of compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual consolidated financial statements.

b. Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for financial instruments which are measured at fair value.

The fair value measurements, which are grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value measurement inputs are observable and based on the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, are described as follows:

- 1) Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- 2) Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- 3) Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

c. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and the entities controlled by the Company (i.e., its subsidiaries).

Income and expenses of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income from the effective dates of acquisitions up to the effective dates of disposals, as appropriate.

When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the Company.

All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

See Note 11 and Table 5 and 6 for detailed information on subsidiaries (including the percentage of ownership and main business).

d. Other significant accounting policies

Except for the following, please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Income tax expense

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pre-tax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

5. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

When developing material accounting estimates, the Group considers the possible impact on the cash flow projection, growth rates, discount rates, profitability and other relevant material estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Refer to statements of critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,	
	2025	2024	2024	
Cash on hand Checking accounts and demand deposits Cash equivalents	\$ 1,126	\$ 1,172	\$ 998	
	1,692,569	3,235,007	2,161,567	
Time deposits	5,134,729	3,782,243	3,398,453	
	<u>\$ 6,828,424</u>	\$ 7,018,422	<u>\$ 5,561,018</u>	

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT AMORTIZED COST - CURRENT

	June 30,			December 31,		June 30,	
	2025			2024		2024	
Restricted deposits	\$	19,862	\$	20,278	\$	20,250	

Refer to Note 25 for the pledged of restricted deposits.

8. TRADE RECEIVABLES

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
At amortized cost			
Gross carrying amount	\$ 1,754,345	\$ 2,075,459	\$ 1,738,212
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	(21,110)	(16,128)	(13,791)
	<u>\$ 1,733,235</u>	\$ 2,059,331	<u>\$ 1,724,421</u>

The average credit period of sales of goods is 60 to 120 days. No interest was charged on trade receivables. The Group adopted a policy of only dealing with entities that are rated the equivalent of investment grade or higher and obtaining sufficient collateral, where appropriate, as a means of mitigating the risk of financial loss from defaults. Credit rating information is obtained from independent rating agencies where available, or if such information is not available, the Group uses other publicly available financial information or its own trading records to rate its major customers. The Group's exposure and the credit ratings of its counterparties are continuously monitored and the aggregate value of transactions concluded is spread amongst approved counterparties. Credit exposure is controlled by counterparty limits that are reviewed and approved by the risk management committee annually.

In order to minimize credit risk, the management of the Company has delegated a team responsible for determining credit limits, credit approvals and other monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. In addition, the Group reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade debt at the end of the year to ensure that adequate allowance is made for possible irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the management believes the Group's credit risk was significantly reduced.

The Group measures the loss allowance for trade receivables at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs. The expected credit losses on trade receivables are estimated by reference to the past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial position, adjusted for general economic conditions of the industry in which the debtors operate and an assessment of both the current as well as the forecasted direction of economic conditions at the reporting date. As the Group's historical credit loss experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the provision for loss allowance based on past due status is not further distinguished according to the Group's different customer base.

The Group writes off a trade receivable when there is evidence indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery. For trade receivables that have been written off, the Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The loss allowance of trade receivables of the Group was as follows:

	Not Past Due	Past Due 30-90 Days	Past Due 91-180 Days	Past Due 181-364 Days	Past Due More than 365 Days	Total
June 30, 2025						
Expected credit loss rate (%)	-	5	25	50	100	
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance	\$ 1,718,645 	\$ 2,198 (110)	\$ 13,043 (3,261)	\$ 5,440 (2,720)	\$ 15,019 (15,019)	\$ 1,754,345 (21,110)
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 1,718,645</u>	\$ 2,088	<u>\$ 9,782</u>	<u>\$ 2,720</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 1,733,235
<u>December 31, 2024</u>						
Expected credit loss rate (%)	-	5	25	50	100	
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance	\$ 2,049,790	\$ 8,521 (426)	\$ 1,527 (382)	\$ 603 (302)	\$ 15,018 (15,018)	\$ 2,075,459 (16,128)
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 2,049,790</u>	<u>\$ 8,095</u>	<u>\$ 1,145</u>	<u>\$ 301</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 2,059,331
<u>June 30, 2024</u>						
Expected credit loss rate (%)	-	5	25	50	100	
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance	\$ 1,717,643 	\$ 5,545 (277)	\$ - -	\$ 3,020 (1,510)	\$ 12,004 (12,004)	\$ 1,738,212 (13,791)
Amortized cost	\$ 1,717,643	\$ 5,268	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,510</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 1,724,421

The movements of the loss allowance of trade receivables were as follows:

	For the Six Months Ended June 30					
	2025	2024				
Balance at January 1 Net remeasurement of loss allowance Foreign exchange gains and losses	\$ 16,1 5,1 (1					
Balance at June 30	<u>\$ 21,1</u>	<u>10</u> \$ 13,791				

9. INVENTORIES

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,	
	2025	2024	2024	
Raw materials	\$ 385,762	\$ 579,088	\$ 576,152	
Work in progress	285,433	403,668	363,753	
Finished goods	325,069	388,892	411,258	
Merchandise		154,086	169,742	
	<u>\$ 1,115,235</u>	<u>\$ 1,525,734</u>	<u>\$ 1,520,905</u>	

The cost of inventories recognized as cost of goods sold for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 was \$1,559,651 thousand, \$1,497,991 thousand, \$3,116,840 thousand and \$2,750,775 thousand, respectively.

The cost of goods sold included:

	For the Three Months Ended June 30				For the Six Months Ended June 30			Ended
	-	2025	2024		2025		2024	
Inventory (reversed) write-downs	\$	(6,430)	\$	5,413	\$	(46,535)	\$	3,200

Inventory write-downs were reversed as a result of increased selling price in markets.

10. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME - NON - CURRENT

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
<u>Unlisted ordinary shares</u>			
Yue Pfong International Technology Corp. (Yue Pfong)	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>

These investments in equity instruments are held for medium- to long-term strategic purposes. Accordingly, the management elected to designate these investments in equity instruments as at FVTOCI as they believe that recognizing short-term fluctuations in these investments' fair value in profit or loss would not be consistent with the Group's strategy of holding these investments for long-term purposes.

11. SUBSIDIARIES

a. Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements were as follows:

		Proportion of Ownership (%)					
Investor	Investee	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024			
The Company	New Score Holding Limited (NSH)	100	100	100			
	Topkey (Vietnam) Corporation Company Limited (Topkey (VN) Corp)	100	100	100			
	XPT Precision Company Limited (XPT Taiwan)	70	70	-			
NSH	EIC Holding Limited (EIC)	76	76	76			
	Musonic Corporation (Musonic)	100	100	100			
	New Score Investment Limited (NSI)	100	100	100			
	XPT Investment Co., Limited (XPT Investment)	70	70	70			
Musonic	Xiamen Keentech Composite Technology Co., Ltd. (Keentech)	64	64	64			
NSI	Keentech	36	36	36			
	Xiamen Valver Color Sticker Co., Ltd. (Valver)	100	100	100			
EIC	Xiamen Yeu Chuan Composite Technology Co., Ltd. (Yeu Chuan)	100	100	100			
XPT Investment	Xiamen Xin Hong Zhou Precision Technology Co., Ltd. (Xin Hong Zhou)	100	100	100			

Refer to Table 5 and 6 following the Notes to Consolidated Financial statements for information on the place of incorporation and principal places of business for each subsidiary.

Among the above subsidiaries, except for XPT Taiwan, EIC, Valver and Yeu Chuan for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and EIC, Valver and Yeu Chuan for the six months ended June 30, 2024. Which are non-significant subsidiaries, their financial reports have not been reviewed by auditors, and the financial reports of other subsidiaries have been reviewed by auditors.

In consideration of the strategic development and comprehensive supply chain, the Group has established a subsidiary of XPT Taiwan and acquired an ownership interest of 70% for \$21,096 thousand with the registration completed on November 14, 2024.

b. Details of subsidiaries that have material non-controlling interests

	Proportion of Ownership and Voting Rights Held by Non-controlling Interests (%)					
	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024			
Name of Subsidiary						
EIC	24	24	24			
XPT Investment	30	30	30			

	Subsidiary 2025 2024 2025													
		For the Th	ree M	lonths		For the Si	ix Mo	nths		Accumulat	ed N	on-controllin	ıg In	terests
		Ended	June	30		Ended .	June	30	,	June 30,	De	cember 31,	J	June 30,
Name of Subsidiary		2025		2024		2025		2024		2025		2024		2024
EIC	\$	3,809	\$	3,014	\$	7,727	\$	5,878	\$	100,062	\$	103,471	\$	156,074
XPT Investment		34,095	_	20,963	-	55,174	_	37,596	_	312,399		291,040		320,284
	\$	37,904	\$	23,977	\$	62,901	\$	43,474	\$	412,461	\$	394,511	\$	476,358

Summarized financial information in respect of each of the Group's subsidiaries that has material non-controlling interests is set out below. The summarized financial information below represents amounts before intragroup eliminations.

1) EIC and EIC's subsidiaries:

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Current assets Non-current assets Current liabilities Non-current liabilities		\$ 521,776 96,394 (180,282) (13,177)	\$ 549,973 118,917 (207,336) (22,372)	\$ 680,963 85,714 (104,225)
Equity		<u>\$ 424,711</u>	<u>\$ 439,182</u>	<u>\$ 662,452</u>
Equity attributable to: Owners of EIC Non-controlling interests of	EIC	\$ 324,649 100,062 \$ 424,711	\$ 335,711 103,471 \$ 439,182	\$ 506,378 156,074 \$ 662,452
		e Months Ended		Months Ended
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Revenue	<u>\$ 146,547</u>	<u>\$ 170,622</u>	<u>\$ 330,637</u>	<u>\$ 305,202</u>
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the	\$ 16,167	\$ 12,797	\$ 32,797	\$ 24,951
period	(53,647)	<u>6,602</u>	<u>(47,268</u>)	<u>30,666</u>
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	<u>\$ (37,480</u>)	<u>\$ 19,399</u>	<u>\$ (14,471)</u>	<u>\$ 55,617</u>
Profit attributable to: Owners of EIC Non-controlling interests	\$ 12,358	\$ 9,783	\$ 25,070	\$ 19,073
of EIC	3,809	3,014	7,727	5,878
	<u>\$ 16,167</u>	<u>\$ 12,797</u>	<u>\$ 32,797</u>	<u>\$ 24,951</u> (Continued)

	For the Three N June		For the Six Months Ended June 30			
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
Total comprehensive income attributable to: Owners of EIC	\$ (28,649)	\$ 14,829	\$ (11,061)	\$ 42,514		
Non-controlling interests of EIC	(8,831)	4,570	(3,410)	13,103		
	<u>\$ (37,480</u>)	\$ 19,399	<u>\$ (14,471)</u>	\$ 55,617		
Cash inflow (outflow) from: Operating activities Investing activities Financing activities			\$ 107,350 (9,685) (9,265)	\$ 45,176 (6,215) (8,045)		
Net cash inflow			<u>\$ 88,400</u>	\$ 30,916		
Dividends paid to non-controlling interest of EIC			<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u> -(Concluded)		

2) XPT Investment and XPT Investment's subsidiaries:

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Current assets Non-current assets Current liabilities	\$ 1,050,916	\$ 936,315	\$ 1,036,101
	175,140	178,601	183,724
	(173,354)	(134,191)	(140,552)
Equity	<u>\$ 1,052,702</u>	<u>\$ 980,725</u>	\$ 1,079,273
Equity attributable to: Owners of XPT Investment Non-controlling interests of XPT Investment	\$ 740,303	\$ 689,685	\$ 758,989
	312,399	291,040	320,284
nivestment	\$ 1.052.702	\$ 980,725	\$ 1.079,273

	For the Three M		For the Six Months Ende June 30			
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
Revenue	<u>\$ 339,346</u>	<u>\$ 235,883</u>	<u>\$ 598,018</u>	<u>\$ 438,839</u>		
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income (loss) for the	\$ 114,890	\$ 70,637	\$ 185,922	\$ 126,687		
period	(128,710)	11,819	(113,945)	48,967		
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the						
period	<u>\$ (13,820)</u>	<u>\$ 82,456</u>	<u>\$ 71,977</u>	<u>\$ 175,654</u>		
Profit attributable to: Owners of XPT						
Investment	\$ 80,795	\$ 49,674	\$ 130,748	\$ 89,091		
Non-controlling interests of XPT Investment	<u>34,095</u>	20,963	55,174	<u>37,596</u>		
	<u>\$ 114,890</u>	<u>\$ 70,637</u>	<u>\$ 185,922</u>	<u>\$ 126,687</u>		
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to: Owners of XPT						
Investment Non-controlling interests	\$ (9,719)	\$ 57,986	\$ 50,617	\$ 123,527		
of XPT Investment	(4,101)	24,470	21,360	52,127		
	<u>\$ (13,820)</u>	<u>\$ 82,456</u>	<u>\$ 71,977</u>	<u>\$ 175,654</u>		
Cash inflow (outflow) from: Operating activities Investing activities			\$ 153,070 (23,766)	\$ 92,897 (4,685)		
Financing activities			44	(969)		
Net cash inflow			<u>\$ 129,348</u>	<u>\$ 87,243</u>		
Dividends paid to non-controlling interest of						
XPT Investment			<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		

12. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Cost Land

Buildings

Machinery equipment

Other equipment Construction in progress

Transportation equipment

Accumulated depreciation

Beginning Balance

52,939

21,549 498,866

786,973

6,323,240

\$

3,574,980 1,387,933

Additions		Dispo	osals	Recla	assifications	 anslation justments	Ending Balance
3	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 52,939
	62,846		(316)		612,794	(172,568)	4,077,736
	26,278	(10	02,693)		24,688	(117,910)	1,218,296
	-		(1,268)		1,250	(1,627)	19,904
	55,702	(60,421)		7,130	(41,194)	460,083
	78,983		<u>-</u>		(631,345)	(8,934)	 225,677
<u> </u>	223,809	\$ (10	<u>64,698</u>)	\$	14,517	\$ (342,233)	 6,054,635

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025

Buildings	718,164	\$ 63,490	\$ (277)	\$ -	\$ (65,540)	715,837
Machinery equipment	623,091	64,222	(83,580)	-	(50,037)	553,696
Transportation equipment	11,192	1,886	(1,268)	-	(732)	11,078
Other equipment	270,524	 58,367	 (59,760)	 (2)	 (23,640)	245,489
	1.622.971	\$ 187,965	\$ (144,885)	\$ (2)	\$ (139,949)	1,526,100

Accumulated impairment						
Machinery equipment	\$ 65,535	\$ -	\$ (17,365)	\$ -	\$ (3,187)	\$ 44,983
Other equipment	 1,461	 	 		(149)	 1,312
	 66,996	\$ 	\$ (17,365)	\$ 	\$ (3,336)	 46,295

4,633,273	\$ 4,482,240

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024							
	Beginning Balance	Additions	Disposals	Reclassifications	Translation Adjustments	Ending Balance		
Cost								
Land	\$ 52,939	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 52,939		
Buildings	1,525,695	199,216	(83,183)	1,611,520	70,301	3,323,549		
Machinery equipment	1,347,015	5,127	(51,035)	52,601	55,121	1,408,829		
Transportation equipment	19,917	-	(1,159)	-	660	19,418		
Other equipment	476,207	50,467	(68,143)	27,118	19,763	505,412		
Construction in progress	2,356,645	191,573	<u></u>	(1,691,021)	12,598	869,795		
	5,778,418	\$ 446,383	\$ (203,520)	<u>\$ 218</u>	<u>\$ 158,443</u>	6,179,942		
Accumulated depreciation								
Buildings	678,245	\$ 46,248	\$ (83,183)	\$ -	\$ 27,790	669,100		
Machinery equipment	576,379	62,259	(43,232)	-	21,756	617,162		
Transportation equipment	8,131	1,968	(1,159)	-	262	9,202		
Other equipment	269,493	61,915	(67,109)		11,417	275,716		
	1,532,248	<u>\$ 172,390</u>	<u>\$ (194,683)</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 61,225</u>	1,571,180		
Accumulated impairment								
	66,748	\$ -	\$ (123)	\$ -	\$ 1,485	68,110		
Machinery equipment	1,390	<u>-</u> _		_	69	1,459		
Other equipment	68,138	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ (123)</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 1,554</u>	69,569		
	\$ 4,178,032					<u>\$ 4,539,193</u>		

The Group assessed that some of the machinery equipment could be used for other purpose. Therefore, the reversal of impairment loss of \$864 thousand and \$123 thousand was recognized for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, (the reversal of impairment loss has been included in operating revenue and expense in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income), and the decrease in accumulated impairment was mainly due to the disposal of equipment that had been impaired.

Except for equipment which acquisition by project (which is recognized in other equipment), depreciation of property, plant and equipment is calculated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

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Main buildings	20-55 years
Ancillary work	5-50 years
Electromechanical power equipment	20 years
Machinery and equipment	3-30 years
Transportation equipment	5-10 years
Other equipment	3-20 years

13. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

a. Right-of-use assets

	June 30, 2025		December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	
Carrying amounts					
Land Buildings Transportation equipment		\$ 455,515 2,575	\$ 499,156 10,782	\$ 509,073 21,582 <u>28</u>	
	<u> </u>	\$ 458,090	\$ 509,938	<u>\$ 530,683</u>	
		Months Ended	For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Additions to right-of-use assets			<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 7,369	
Additions to right-of-use assets Depreciation of right-of-use assets			<u>\$_</u>	<u>\$ 7,369</u>	
Depreciation of right-of-use	\$ 6,014 384	\$ 6,254 7,492 84	\$ <u>-</u> \$ 12,171 7,757	\$ 7,369 \$ 12,183 14,904 168	

Except for the aforementioned addition and recognized depreciation, the Group did not have significant, sublease or impairment of right-of-use assets during the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

b. Lease liabilities

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,		
	2025	2024	2024		
Carrying amounts					
Current	\$ 16,840	\$ 20,715	\$ 27,260		
Non-current	\$ 211,677	\$ 223,739	\$ 229,016		

Range of discount rates for lease liabilities was as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	
Land	1.35%-4%	1.35%-4%	1.35%-4%	
Buildings	1.1%-4.75%	1.1%-4.75%	1.1%-4.75%	
Transportation equipment	-	-	0.85%	

c. Other lease information

	For the Three M June		For the Six Months Ended June 30			
	2025	2025 2024		2024		
Expenses relating to short-term lease	\$ 3,670	<u>\$ 85</u>	<u>\$ 4,114</u>	<u>\$ 804</u>		
Expenses relating to low value asset leases Total cash outflow for leases	<u>\$ 25</u>	<u>\$ 25</u>	\$ 34 \$ (18,380)	\$ 34 \$ (33,213)		

The Group leases certain equipment which qualify as short-term leases and which qualify as low-value asset leases. The Group has elected to apply the recognition exemption for these leases and thus, did not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

14. BORROWINGS

a. Short-term borrowings

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
	<u>Unsecured borrowings</u>			
	Line of credit borrowings	<u>\$ 1,477,561</u>	\$ 2,527,437	\$ 1,030,206
	Annual interest rate range (%)			
	Line of credit borrowings	2.21-4.66	2.52-5.90	2.20-5.95
b.	Long-term borrowings			
		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
	<u>Unsecured borrowings</u>			
	Line of credit borrowings Less: Current portion	\$ 1,014,676 (57,150)	\$ 1,029,377 (73,187)	\$ 883,335 (60,871)
	Long-term borrowings	<u>\$ 957,526</u>	<u>\$ 956,190</u>	<u>\$ 822,464</u>
	Annual interest rate range (%)	1.225-2.0	2.80-6.70	1.225-4.80

15. OTHER PAYABLES

	June 30, 2025		December 31, 2024		June 30, 2024	
Dividends	\$	999,020	\$	-	\$	771,970
Salaries and bonuses		294,915	۷	35,559		299,043
Compensation of employees		106,510		95,619		116,605
Remuneration of directors		54,679		34,864		54,202
Acquisition of equipment		30,582		24,467		25,310
Others		83,567		67,989		77,435
	<u>\$</u>	1,569,273	\$ 6	558,498	\$	<u>1,344,565</u>

16. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

The Company and XPT Taiwan adopted a pension plan under the Labor Pension Act (the "LPA"), which is a state-managed defined contribution plan. Under the LPA, the Company makes monthly contributions to national employees' individual pension accounts at 6% of monthly salaries and wages.

NSH, Musonic, NSI, EIC and XPT Investment are an investment holding or trade company; therefore, there is no retirement policy. Keentech, Valver, Yeu Chuan, and Xin Hong Zhou pay endowment insurance in accordance with the regulations of mainland China. They are approved by local governments to contribute according to local regulations to local governments. Topkey (VN) Corp contributes retirement pension fund on a monthly basic under the regulations of local governments to local governments.

17. EQUITY

a. Capital stock

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Authorized shares (in thousands of shares) Authorized capital Issued and paid shares (in thousands of	180,000	180,000	180,000
	\$ 1,800,000	\$ 1,800,000	\$ 1,800,000
shares) Issued capital	90,820	90,820	90,820
	\$ 908,200	\$ 908,200	\$ 908,200

A holder of issued common shares with par value of NT\$10 per share is entitled to vote and to receive dividends.

b. Capital surplus

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
May be used to offset a deficit, distributed as cash dividends, or transferred to share capital (1)			
Additional paid-in capital The difference between the consideration received or paid and the carrying amount of the subsidiaries' net assets during actual	\$ 1,549,452	\$ 1,549,452	\$ 1,549,452
disposal or acquisition	52,190	52,190	52,190
May only be used to offset a deficit (2)			
Gain on disposal of assets	35,824	35,824	35,824
Disgorgement exercise	204	204	204
May not be used for any purpose			
Employee share options	1,862	1,862	1,862
	\$ 1,639,532	\$ 1,639,532	\$ 1,639,532

- 1) The capital surplus generated from the excess of the issuance price over the par value of capital stock, the difference between the consideration received or paid and the carrying amount of the subsidiaries' net assets during actual disposal or acquisition may be used to offset a deficit; in addition, when the Company has no deficit, such capital surplus may be distributed as cash dividends or transferred to share capital, limited to a certain percentage of the Company's capital surplus.
- 2) Such capital surplus may be used to offset a deficit.

c. Retained earnings and dividends policy

The shareholders of the Company held their regular meeting on May 31, 2024 and in that meeting, resolved the amendments to the Company's Articles of Incorporation (the "Articles"). The amendments explicitly stipulate that the proposal for profit distribution or offsetting of losses should be made at the end of each six months of the fiscal year, the board of directors of the Company is authorized to adopt a special resolution to distribute dividends and bonuses in cash and a report of such distribution should be submitted in the shareholders' meeting.

Under the dividends policy as set forth in the amended Articles after the amendments, after closing of accounts, if there is profit, the Company shall first pay the income tax according to the law, make up the losses for the preceding years, then set aside a legal reserve of 10% of the net profit, and appropriate or reverse special surplus reserve pursuant to the regulations of the competent authority; the remaining profit shall be distributed to pay the dividend. When the Board of Directors prepares the proposal of distribution in the form of new shares to be issued by the company, in case of any earnings, along with the undistributed earnings at the beginning of the period, such a distribution shall be made after a resolution is adopted by the shareholders' meeting.

In accordance with Paragraph 5, Article 240 of the Company Act, the Company shall authorize the Board of Directors by a resolution adopted by a majority of the shareholders present who represent two-thirds or more of the total number of its outstanding shares of the company, to pay in the form of cash the distributable dividends and bonuses, or legal reserve and capital reserve in whole or in part, as stipulated in Paragraph 1, Article 241 of the Company Act; a report thereof shall be submitted to the shareholders' meeting.

The earnings distribution or loss make-up of the Company shall be made at the end of each six months of fiscal year. The earnings distribution in cash shall be made by a resolution of the Board of Directors meeting with a report submitted to the shareholders' meeting, pursuant to Article 228-1, and Paragraph 5 of Article 240, the Company Act; it is not necessary to be submitted to the shareholders' meeting for acceptance.

The proposal of surplus earning distribution or loss off setting for the first half of fiscal year should be forwarded with the business report and financial statements to supervisors for their auditing, and afterwards be submitted to the Board of Directors for approval. The Company distributing surplus earning in the form of new shares to be issued by the Company in accordance with the aforementioned provision shall follow the provisions of the Article 240 of the Company Act, if such surplus earning is distributed in the form of cash, it shall be approved by a meeting of the Board of Directors.

An appropriation of earnings to a legal reserve shall be made until the legal reserve equals the Company's paid-in capital. The legal reserve may be used to offset deficits. If the Company has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Company's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.

Under the dividends policy as set forth in the Articles before the amendments, the proposal for profit distribution or offsetting of losses may be made at the end of each six months of the fiscal year. When allocating profit, the company shall first estimate and reserve the taxes to be paid, offset its losses, set legal capital of the remaining earnings, until the legal reserve equals the Company's paid-in capital. The Board of Directors shall formulate a profit distribution or loss compensation proposal and submit it along with the business report and financial statements to the Audit Committee for review and later to the Board of Directors for resolution. If the distribution is done in the form of new share issuance, the proposal shall be complied with the Company Act in Article 240; and if the distribution is done in the form of cash, the proposal shall be resolved by the Board of Directors.

Where the Company made a profit in a fiscal year, the profit shall be first utilized for paying taxes, offsetting losses of previous years, setting aside as legal reserve 10% of the remaining profit, setting aside or reversing a special reserve, and then set aside or reverse special capital reserve in accordance with relevant laws or regulations; if here are profit left expect dividends, along with accumulated unappropriated earnings, submit it to the shareholders' meeting for resolution. For the policies on the distribution of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors after the amendment, refer to compensation of employees and remuneration of directors in Note 19.

The legal reserve may be used to offset deficits. If the Company has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Company's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.

The appropriations of earnings for 2024 and 2023 were as follows:

	Appropriation of Earnings			
	For the Year Ended December 31			
	2024	2023		
Legal reserve	<u>\$ 171,281</u>	\$ 141,538		
(Reversal of) special reserve	<u>\$ (232,801)</u>	<u>\$ 42,655</u>		
Cash dividends	<u>\$ 999,020</u>	<u>\$ 771,970</u>		
Cash dividends per share (NT\$)	\$ 11	\$ 8.5		

The above 2024 appropriations for cash dividends had been resolved by the Company's board of directors on February, 2025; the other proposed appropriations were resolved by the shareholders in the shareholders' meetings on May, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

d. Special reserve

On the initial adoption of IFRS Accounting Standards, the retained earnings was not enough, the Company appropriated a special reserve at \$126,886 thousand that was the same as the net increase in retained earnings.

The appropriations of earning for 2024 and 2023, the Company (reversed) appropriated a special reserve at \$(232,801) thousand and \$42,655 thousand because of the deduction of other equity in the end of reporting period.

18. REVENUE

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		2 02 0220 2222	Ionths Ended te 30
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Revenue from contracts with customers				
Revenue from the sale of goods	<u>\$ 2,514,292</u>	<u>\$ 2,321,432</u>	<u>\$ 4,915,969</u>	\$ 4,221,397
a. Contract balances				
	June 30 2025	December 31 2024	June 30 2024	January 1 2024
Trade receivables (Note 8)	\$ 1,733,235	\$ 2,059,331	<u>\$ 1,724,421</u>	\$ 1,580,481

b. Disaggregation of revenue

Refer to Note 29 for the information about the disaggregation of revenue.

19. NET PROFIT FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS

a. Finance costs

	For the Three N June		For the Six M June	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Interest on bank loans Interest on lease liabilities Less: capitalized interest	\$ 22,613 1,011 (2,242)	\$ 15,676 1,762 (2,075)	\$ 49,196 2,071 (4,358)	\$ 31,516 2,861 (3,726)
	<u>\$ 21,382</u>	<u>\$ 15,363</u>	<u>\$ 46,909</u>	<u>\$ 30,651</u>
Information on conitalized into	most is as fallows.			

Information on capitalized interest is as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Capitalized interest amount Capitalization rate (%)	\$ 2,242 1.225%	\$ 2,075 1.225%-2%	\$ 4,358 1.225%	\$ 3,726 1.1%-2%

b. Employee benefits expense and depreciation

	Operating Costs	Operating Expenses	Total
For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2025			
Employee benefit expense Salary expenses Retirement pension Other employee benefits Depreciation expenses	\$ 416,064 40,101 35,075 62,474	\$ 198,129 14,138 22,137 38,369	\$ 614,193 54,239 57,212 100,843
For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2024			
Employee benefit expense Salary expenses Retirement pension Other employee benefits Depreciation expenses	412,498 36,360 33,200 69,040	197,729 13,956 22,415 28,837	610,227 50,316 55,615 97,877
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025			
Employee benefit expense Salary expenses Retirement pension Other employee benefits Depreciation expenses	813,127 84,065 74,391 129,832	411,153 29,108 46,580 78,280	1,224,280 113,173 120,971 208,112

	O	perating Costs	perating Expenses	Total
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024				
Employee benefit expense				
Salary expenses	\$	748,627	\$ 390,809	\$ 1,139,436
Retirement pension		70,688	27,689	98,377
Other employee benefits		65,165	43,339	108,504
Depreciation expenses		137,215	62,652	199,867

c. Compensation of employees and remuneration of directors

According to the Articles, the Company accrued compensation of employees and remuneration of directors and supervisors at rates of 3%-10% and no higher than 5%, respectively, of net profit before income tax, compensation of employees, and remuneration of directors and supervisors. In accordance with the amendments to the Securities and Exchange Act in August 2024, the shareholders of the Company resolved the amendments to the Company's Articles at their 2025 regular meeting. The amendments explicitly stipulate the allocation of no less than 30% of the compensation of employees as compensation distributions for non-executive employees. The compensation of employees (including non-executive employees) and the remuneration of directors and supervisors for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, are as follows:

			nths Ended June 3	
	202	25	2024	
	Accrual Rate	Amount	Accrual Rate	Amount
Compensation of employees	6%	\$ 26,289	6%	\$ 35,099
Remuneration of directors	2%	8,763	2%	11,699
	F	or the Six Mont	ths Ended June 30	
	202	25	202	24
	Accrual Rate	Amount	Accrual Rate	Amount
Compensation of employees	6%	\$ 59,445	6%	\$ 66,154
Remuneration of directors	2%	19,815	2%	22,051

If there is a change in the amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance, the differences will be recorded as a change in the accounting estimate in the following year.

The appropriations of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 that were resolved by the board of directors on February, 2025 and 2024, respectively, are as shown below:

	For the Young	
	2024	2023
Compensation of employees Remuneration of directors	\$ 92,786 34,864	\$ 85,546 32,150

There is no difference between the actual amounts of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors paid and the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Information on the compensation of employees and remuneration of directors resolved by the Company's board of directors is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

20. INCOME TAXES

a. Major components of income tax expense recognized in profit or loss

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six M June	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Current tax				
In respect of the current				
period	\$ 91,423	\$ 121,931	\$ 188,472	\$ 199,369
Income tax on				
unappropriated earnings	38,765	22,961	38,765	22,961
Adjustment for prior period	32	30,404	(57,157)	20,287
	130,220	175,296	170,080	242,617
Deferred tax				
In respect of the current				
period	42,308	32,863	81,198	83,170
Adjustments for prior period		(7,948)		(7,948)
	42,308	24,915	81,198	<u>75,222</u>
Income tax expense recognized				
in profit or loss	<u>\$ 172,528</u>	<u>\$ 200,211</u>	<u>\$ 251,278</u>	<u>\$ 317,839</u>

b. Income tax assessments

The tax returns through 2023 of the Company have been assessed by the tax authorities.

21. EARNINGS PER SHARE

	Net Profit Attributable to Owners of the Company	Number of Shares (In Thousands)	Earnings Per Share (NT\$)
For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2025			
Basic earnings per share Net income for the period attributable to owners of the Company Effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares: Employees' compensation	\$ 282,455	90,820	<u>\$ 3.11</u>
Diluted earnings per share Net income for the period attributable to owners of the Company plus effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares	<u>\$ 282,455</u>	<u>\$ 91,137</u>	<u>\$ 3.10</u>

	Net Profit Attributable to Owners of the Company	Number of Shares (In Thousands)	Earnings Per Share (NT\$)
For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2024			
Basic earnings per share Net income for the period attributable to owners of the Company Effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares: Employees' compensation Diluted earnings per share	\$ 392,441	90,820	<u>\$ 4.33</u>
Net income for the period attributable to owners of the Company plus effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025	<u>\$ 392,441</u>	91,150	<u>\$ 4.30</u>
Basic earnings per share Net income for the period attributable to owners of the Company Effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares: Employees' compensation Diluted earnings per share Net income for the period attributable to owners of the Company plus effect of	\$ 746,317 	90,820 455	<u>\$ 8.22</u>
potentially dilutive ordinary shares For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 746,317</u>	91,275	<u>\$ 8.18</u>
Basic earnings per share Net income for the period attributable to owners of the Company Effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares: Employees' compensation Diluted earnings per share Net income for the period attributable to	\$ 783,353 	90,820 <u>480</u>	<u>\$ 8.63</u>
owners of the Company plus effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares	\$ 783,353	91,300	<u>\$ 8.58</u>

If the Group offered to settle the compensation of employees in cash or shares, the Group assumes that the entire amount of the compensation will be settled in shares, and the resulting potential shares are included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted earnings per share, as the effect is dilutive. Such dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the computation of diluted earnings per share until the number of shares to be distributed to employees is resolved in the following year.

22. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The goal, police and procedure of the capital risk management of the Group and the capital structure of the Group are the same with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

23. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

a. Fair value of financial instruments not measured at fair value

Management of the Group consider the carrying amounts of the Group's financial instruments that are not measured at fair value as close to their fair values or their fair values could not be reasonably measured.

b. Categories of financial instruments

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Financial assets			
Amortized cost	\$ 8,666,331	\$ 9,196,378	\$ 7,400,456
Financial liabilities			
Amortized cost	4,549,751	4,799,606	3,763,186

The balances include financial assets at amortized cost, which comprise cash and cash equivalents, financial assets at amortized cost, trade receivables, other receivables, and refundable deposits.

The balances include financial liabilities at amortized cost, which comprise short-term borrowings, notes payable and trade payables, other payables, long-term borrowings (including those due within one year), and guarantee deposits.

c. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's major financial instruments include equity and debt investments, trade receivables, trade payables, lease liabilities, and borrowings. The Group's financial department provides services to the business, coordinates access to domestic and international financial markets, monitors and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Group through internal risk reports which analyze exposures by degree and magnitude of risks. These risks include market risk (including foreign currency risk, interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Group seeks to minimize the effects of these risks by using derivative financial instruments to hedge risk exposures. The use of financial derivatives is governed by the Group's policies approved by the board of directors, which provided written principles on foreign currency risk, interest rate risk, credit risk, the use of financial derivatives and non-derivative financial instruments, and the investment of excess liquidity. Compliance with policies and exposure limits is reviewed by the internal auditors on a continuous basis. The Group did not enter into or trade financial instruments for speculative purposes.

1) Market risk

The Group's activities exposed it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates.

There is no change to the Group's exposure to market risks or the manner in which these risks were managed and measured.

a) Foreign currency risk

The Group enters into foreign currency denominated sales and purchases, which expose the Group to foreign currency risk. Exchange rate exposures are managed within approved policy parameters utilizing foreign exchange forward contracts.

The carrying amounts of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities and of the derivatives exposed to foreign currency risk at the end of the reporting period are set out in Note 27.

Sensitivity analysis

The Group is mainly exposed to the USD.

The following table details the Group's sensitivity to a 1% increase and decrease in the NTD against the relevant foreign currencies. The sensitivity rate used when reporting foreign currency risk internally to key management personnel and representing management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in foreign exchange rates is 1%. The sensitivity analysis included only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items, and adjusts their translation at the end of the reporting period for a 1% change in foreign currency rates. The following table shows the amount by which pre-tax profit will change when the NTD increases or decreases by 1% against the relevant currency.

	F	or the Six M Jun	Ionths e 30	Ended	
		2025		2024	-
ofit or loss	\$	26,077	\$	49,724	

b) Interest rate risk

The Group was exposed to interest rate risk because entities in the Group borrow funds at both fixed and floating interest rates. The risk is managed by the Group by maintaining an appropriate mix of fixed and floating rate borrowings. Hedging activities are evaluated regularly to align with interest rate views and defined risk appetites ensuring the most cost-effective hedging strategies are applied.

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities with exposure to interest rates at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Fair value interest rate risk Financial assets Financial liabilities	\$ 5,154,591 1,963,807	\$ 3,802,521 3,132,638	\$ 3,418,703 1,565,843
Cash flow interest rate risk Financial assets Financial liabilities	\$ 1,692,569 756,947	\$ 3,234,007 668,630	\$ 2,161,567 603,974

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analysis below was determined based on the Group's exposure to interest rates for non-derivative instruments at the end of the reporting period. For floating rate assets and liabilities, the analysis was prepared assuming the amount of each liability outstanding at the end of the period was outstanding for the whole year. A 1% basis point increase or decrease is used when reporting interest rate risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in interest rates.

For the Group's financial assets and liabilities with floating interest rates, if the interest rate were to increase or decrease by 1%, and all other variables were held constant, the Group's pre-tax profit for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 would have decreased/increased by \$4,678 thousand and \$7,788 thousand, respectively.

2) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss to the Group. At the end of the reporting period, the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk, which would cause a financial loss to the Group due to the failure of the counterparty to discharge its obligation and due to the financial guarantees provided by the Group, could be equal to the total of following:

- a) The carrying amount of the respective recognized financial assets as stated in the balance sheets; and
- b) The maximum amount the entity would have to pay if the financial guarantee is called upon, irrespective of the likelihood of the guarantee being exercised.

The Group adopted a policy of only dealing with creditworthy counterparties, as a means of mitigating the risk of financial loss from defaults. The Group uses other publicly available financial information and its own trading records to rate its major customers. The Group continuously monitors its exposure to credit risk and the credit ratings of its counterparties, and allocates the total transaction amount among the creditworthy customers. The Group's management also controls credit risk by reviewing the credit limits of its counterparties on an annual basis.

The Group also continuously evaluates the financial status of the customers of the accounts receivable, and purchases credit guarantee insurance contracts when necessary.

The Group's concentration of credit risk of 40%, 46% and 45% of total trade receivables as of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, respectively, was attributable to the Group's five largest customers in the property construction business segment.

3) Liquidity risk

The Group manages liquidity risk by monitoring and maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate to finance the Group's operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. In addition, management monitors the utilization of bank borrowings and ensures compliance with loan covenants.

The Group relies on bank borrowings as a significant source of liquidity. The Group had available unutilized bank loan facilities set out as follows:

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Unutilized bank loan limits	\$ 10,493,115	\$ 9,857,989	<u>\$10,880,919</u>

Liquidity and interest rate risk tables for non-derivative financial liabilities

The following table details the Group's remaining contractual maturities for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed upon repayment periods. The table has been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities from the earliest date on which the Group can be required to pay.

	Less than 1 Year	More than 1 Years
June 30, 2025		
Non-interest bearing liabilities Lease liabilities Floating interest rate liabilities Fix interest rate liabilities	\$ 2,057,309 20,634 15,770 	\$ 205 247,572 741,177 216,349
	\$ 3,612,654	\$ 1,205,303
<u>December 31, 2024</u>		
Non-interest bearing liabilities Lease liabilities Floating interest rate liabilities Fix interest rate liabilities	\$ 1,242,541 24,816 - 2,600,624 \$ 3,867,981	\$ 251 264,094 668,630 287,560 \$ 1,220,535
June 30, 2024		
Non-interest bearing liabilities Lease liabilities Floating interest rate liabilities Fix interest rate liabilities	\$ 1,849,417 31,376 - 1,091,077	\$ 228 271,022 603,974 218,490
	<u>\$ 2,971,870</u>	<u>\$ 1,093,714</u>

Further information on maturity analysis of the above financial liabilities was as follow:

	Less than 1 Year	1-5 Years	5-10 Years	10-15 Years	15-20 Years	More than 20 Years
June 30, 2025						
Non-interest bearing liabilities Lease liabilities Floating interest rate liabilities Fix interest rate liabilities	\$ 2,057,309 20,634 15,770 1,518,941	\$ 205 75,695 741,177 216,349	\$ - 93,624 - -	\$ - 50,792 - -	\$ - 7,960 - -	\$ - 19,501 - -
	\$ 3,612,654	\$ 1,033,426	\$ 93,624	\$ 50,792	\$ 7,960	\$ 19,501
<u>December 31, 2024</u>						
Non-interest bearing liabilities Lease liabilities Floating interest rate liabilities Fix interest rate liabilities	\$ 1,242,541 24,816 - 2,600,624	\$ 251 77,606 598,980 	\$ - 94,570 69,650	\$ - 60,304 - -	\$ - 8,905 - -	\$ - 22,709 - -
	\$ 3,867,981	\$ 964,397	\$ 164,220	\$ 60,304	\$ 8,905	\$ 22,709
<u>June 30, 2024</u>						
Non-interest bearing liabilities Lease liabilities Floating interest rate liabilities Fix interest rate liabilities	\$ 1,849,417 31,376 - 1,091,077	\$ 228 75,584 603,974 218,490	\$ - 94,480 - -	\$ - 68,781 - -	\$ - 8,816 - -	\$ 23,361
	<u>\$ 2,971,870</u>	\$ 898,276	\$ 94,480	\$ 68,781	<u>\$ 8,816</u>	\$ 23,361

24. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Balances and transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries have been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note.

Compensation of key management personnel

	For the Three I		For the Six Months Ended June 30		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Short-term employee benefits Post-employment benefits	\$ 19,158 179	\$ 21,670 175	\$ 40,499 <u>330</u>	\$ 42,136 348	
	<u>\$ 19,337</u>	<u>\$ 21,845</u>	\$ 40,829	<u>\$ 42,484</u>	

The remuneration of directors and key management personnel was determined by the remuneration committee based on the performance of individuals and market trends.

25. ASSETS PLEDGED AS COLLATERAL OR FOR SECURITY

The following assets were provided as collateral for the deposits for electricity company and performance bond:

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Financial assets at amortized cost	<u>\$ 19,862</u>	\$ 20,278	\$ 20,250

26. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS

a. The Company insures liability insurance for products sold all regions of the world. The renewal period for bicycle products is from December 1, 2024 to December 1, 2025. The maximum compensation amount for a single event is US\$ 6,000 thousand, and the cumulative compensation amount is US\$ 8,000 thousand. The renewal period for helmet products is from April 1, 2025 to April 1, 2026. The maximum compensation amount for a single event is US\$ 5,000 thousand, and the cumulative compensation amount is US\$ 6,000 thousand. The renewal period for aviation products is from August 1, 2024 to August 1, 2025. The maximum compensation amount for a single event is US\$ 1,000 thousand, and the cumulative compensation amount is US\$ 2,000 thousand.

b. Unrecognized commitments were as follows:

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2025	2024	2024
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	\$ 74,397	\$ 180,794	\$ 220,577

27. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The following information was aggregated by the foreign currencies other than the functional currencies of the Group entities and the exchange rates between the foreign currencies and respective functional currencies were disclosed. The significant financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies were as follows:

	Foreign Currency (In USD)		Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount (In NTD)
June 30, 2025				
Financial assets Monetary items	\$	137,824	29.3	\$ 4,038,240
Financial liabilities Monetary items		48,825	29.3	1,430,578
<u>December 31, 2024</u>				
Financial assets Monetary items		278,828	32.78	9,140,256
Financial liabilities Monetary items		52,422	32.78	1,718,452
June 30, 2024				
Financial assets Monetary items		195,117	32.45	6,331,547
Financial liabilities Monetary items		41,885	32.45	1,359,164

The significant realized and unrealized foreign exchange gains (losses) were as follows:

	For the Three N June 30		Ended	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2024			
Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Net Foreign Exchange Gains (Losses)		Exchange Rate	Exch	Net Foreign Exchange Gains (Losses)	
NTD USD RMB	1 (USD:NTD) 30.85 (USD:NTD) 4.27 (RMB:NTD)	\$	(176,809) 553 15,774	1 (USD:NTD) 32.35 (USD:NTD) 4.47 (RMB:NTD)	\$	39,853 529 29,965	

	For the Six Mo June 30		nded	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024				
Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Excl	et Foreign hange Gains (Losses)	Exchange Rate	Exch	Net Foreign Exchange Gains (Losses)		
NTD	1 (USD:NTD)	\$	(139,888)	1 (USD:NTD)	\$	145,615		
USD	31.89 (USD:NTD)		523	31.90 (USD:NTD)		1,609		
RMB	4.39 (RMB:NTD)		12,426	4.42 (RMB:NTD)		39,272		

28. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

- a. Information on significant transactions
 - 1) Financing provided to others (None).
 - 2) Endorsements/guarantees provided (Table 1).
 - 3) Significant marketable securities held (excluding investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures) (None).
 - 4) Total purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital (Table 2).
 - 5) Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital (Table 3).
 - 6) Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions (Table 4).
- b. Information on investees (Table 5).
- c. Information on investments in mainland China
 - 1) Information on any investee company in mainland China, showing the name, principal business activities, paid-in capital, method of investment, inward and outward remittance of funds, ownership percentage, net income of investees, investment income or loss, carrying amount of the investment at the end of the period, repatriations of investment income, and limit on the amount of investment in the mainland China area (Table 6).

- 2) Any of the following significant transactions with investee companies in mainland China, either directly or indirectly through a third party, and their prices, payment terms, and unrealized gains or losses (Table 6):
 - a) The amount and percentage of purchases and the balance and percentage of the related payables at the end of the period.
 - b) The amount and percentage of sales and the balance and percentage of the related receivables at the end of the period.
 - c) The amount of property transactions and the amount of the resultant gains or losses.
 - d) The balance of negotiable instrument endorsements or guarantees or pledges of collateral at the end of the period and the purposes.
 - e) The highest balance, the ending balance, the interest rate range, and total current period interest with respect to the financing of funds.
 - f) Other transactions that have a material effect on the profit or loss for the period or on the financial position, such as the rendering or receipt of services.

29. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Information reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance focuses on the types of goods or services delivered or provided. Specifically, the Group's reportable segments were as sporting products, aviation and medical products, and others.

Segment revenue and operating results

	For the Six Months Ended June 30								
	Segment	Revenue	Segment Pr	ofit or Loss					
	2025	2024	2025	2024					
Sporting products	\$ 3,928,253	\$ 3,309,717	\$ 843,509	\$ 604,480					
Aviation and medical products	304,983	343,725	93,161	107,793					
Others	682,733	567,955	107,485	83,792					
Generated from Continuing Operating									
Segment	<u>\$ 4,915,969</u>	<u>\$ 4,221,397</u>	1,044,155	796,065					
Finance costs			(46,909)	(30,651)					
Interest income			137,949	142,430					
Government grants income			29,890	24,865					
Other gains			22,687	25,464					
(Loss) gain on disposal of property, plant									
and equipment			(381)	556					
Foreign exchange (loss) gain			(126,939)	186,496					
Reversal of impairment loss on property,									
plant and equipment			864	123					
Other losses			(914)	(682)					
Income before income tax			\$ 1,060,402	\$ 1,144,666					

Segment revenue reported above represents revenue generated from external customers. There were no intersegment sales in the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

Segment profit represents the gains and losses earned by each segment excluding finance costs, interest income, government grants income, other gains, gain (loss) on disposal of property, plant and equipment, net foreign exchange (loss) gain, reversal of impairment loss on property, plant and equipment, other losses and income tax expense. This was the measure reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance.

ENDORSEMENTS/GUARANTEES PROVIDED FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		En	dorsee/Guarantee		Maximum				Ratio of				
No.	Endorser/Guarantor	Name	Relationship	Limit on Endorsement/ Guarantee Given on Behalf of Each Party	Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed	Outstanding Endorsement/ Guarantee at the End of the Period (Note 2)		Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed by Collateral	Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to Net Equity in Latest Financial Statements (%)	Aggregate Endorsement/ Guarantee Limit	by Parent on	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given by Subsidiaries on Behalf of Parent	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given on Behalf of Companies in Mainland China
0		NSI Topkey (VN) Corp	Indirectly owned subsidiary Directly owned subsidiary	\$ 4,252,036 (Note 1) 4,252,036 (Note 1)	\$ 132,728 1,493,190	\$ 119,608 1,345,590	\$ - 364,722	\$ -	1 16	\$ 4,252,036 (Note 1) 4,252,036 (Note 1)	Y Y	-	-

Note 1: 30% of the net equity of the company in their latest financial statement. If the company hold 100% voting rights directly or indirectly, no more than 50% of the net equity of the company in their latest financial statement.

Note 2: Highest balance for the period and ending balance are the quota approved by board of directors as reporting amount and exchange by foreign amount in reporting month multiply by New Taiwan dollar exchange rate in reporting month.

Note 3: Actual amount borrowed is actual foreign amount borrowed multiply New Taiwan dollar exchange rate in reporting month.

TOTAL PURCHASES FROM OR SALES TO RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Duran	Doloted Doute	Dalationship		Trans	saction Detail	ls	Abnorm	al Transaction	Notes/Accounts Receivable (Payable)		Note
Buyer	Related Party	Relationship	Purchase/ Sale	Amount	% of Total	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% of Total	Note
The Company	I .	Indirectly owned subsidiary Indirectly owned subsidiary	Purchase Purchase	\$ 2,430,045 174,240	83 6	T/T 90 days T/T 90 days	\$ -	- -	\$ (1,184,552) (54,238)		
NSI	Keentech	Investment accounted for using the equity method	Sale	(245,864)	61	T/T 60 days	-	-	60,389	36	
			Purchase	128,377	34	T/T 60 days	-	-	(82,563)	(100)	
XPT Investment	Xin Hong Zhou	XPT Investment's subsidiary	Purchase	353,178	100	T/T 75-90 days	-	-	(201,404)	(100)	

Note: Transactions have been eliminated.

RECEIVABLES FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL JUNE 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

						Overdue	Amount	Allowance for Impairment Loss	
Company Name	Related Party	Relationship	Ending Balance	Turnover Rate	Amount	Actions Taken	Received in Subsequent Period		
Keentech	The Company	The ultimate parent of Keentech	\$ 1,184,552	1.87	\$ -	-	\$ 340,830	\$ -	
Xin Hong Zhou	XPT Investment	The parent of Xin Hong Zhou	201,404	2.18	-	-	67,158	-	

Note: Transactions have been eliminated.

INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT INTERCOMPANY TRANSACTIONS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

			Relationship	Transaction Details						
No.	Investee Company	Counterparty	(Note 1)	Financial Statement Accounts	Amount (Note 2)	Payment Terms	% of Total Sales or Assets			
0	The Company	Keentech	1	Purchases	\$ 2,430,045	T/T 90 days	49			
			1	Trade payables	1,184,552	T/T 90 days	8			
		Yeu Chuan	1	Purchases	174,240	T/T 90 days	4			
1	NSI	Keentech	2	Sales	245,864	T/T 60 days	5			
			2	Purchases	128,377	T/T 60 days	3			
2	XPT Investment	Xin Hong Zhou	2	Purchases	353,178	T/T 75-90 days	7			
			2	Trade payables	201,404	T/T 75-90 days	1			

Note 1: 1) From parent company to subsidiary.

2) From subsidiary to subsidiary.

Note 2: Transactions have been eliminated.

INFORMATION ON INVESTEES FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				Original Inves	stment Amount	A	s of June 30, 20	25	Net Income	Share of Profit	
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products			Number of	Number of		(Loss) of the	(Loss)	Note
				2025	2024	Shares	70	Amount	Investee	(1033)	
The Company	NSH	British Virgin Islands	International investment	\$ 2,385,460	\$ 2,668,865	80,137	100	\$ 4,493,541	\$ 420,873	\$ 419,796	Subsidiary
	Topkey (VN) Corp	Vietnam	Manufacture and sale of carbon fiber products, glass fiber	791,100	491,715	-	100	536,582	(39,971)	(39,971)	Subsidiary
			products and composite components								
	XPT Taiwan	Taiwan	International trade	21,096	21,096	2,110	70	20,804	(317)	(223)	Subsidiary
NSH	EIC	Seychelles	International investment	169,501	189,638	3,822	76	324,649	32,797	(Note 1)	Indirectly owned subsidiary
	NSI	Hong Kong	International investment and trade	367,363	411,008	12,498	100	1,604,288	82,990	(Note 1)	Indirectly owned subsidiary
	Musonic	British Virgin Islands	International investment	1,105,577	1,236,925	22,228	100	1,825,236	181,890	(Note 1)	Indirectly owned subsidiary
	XPT Investment	Hong Kong	International investment and trade	361,781	404,763	11,388	70	740,303	185,922	(Note 1)	Indirectly owned subsidiary

Note 1: Exempted according to regulations.

Note 2: Transactions have been eliminated.

Note 3: Refer to Table 6 for information on subsidiary investment in mainland China.

Note 4: Foreign amount in the Table is exchanged to New Taiwan dollars by rate on balance sheet date.

INFORMATION ON INVESTMENTS IN MAINLAND CHINA FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Investee Company (Note 5)	Main Businesses and Products	Paid-in Capital	Method of Investment	Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025		e of Funds Inward	Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of June 30, 2025	Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	% Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment	Investment Gain (Loss) (Note 2)	Carrying Amount as of June 30, 2025 (Note 2)	Accumulated Repatriation of Investment Income as of June 30, 2025
Keentech	Manufacture and sale of carbon fiber products, glass fiber products and composite components	\$ 1,347,800	(Note 1)	\$ 1,017,706	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,017,706	\$ 283,971	100	\$ 283,971	\$ 2,839,182	\$ 4,937,799
Yeu Chuan	Manufacture of various helmets, glasses, and components of vehicles	146,500	(Note 1)	80,575	-	-	80,575	32,795	76	25,068	321,234	637,166
Xin Hong Zhou	Development, design and manufacture of various precision molds, processing of various plastic and rubber products	450,488	(Note 1)	246,853	-	-	246,853	171,504	70	120,602	640,184	342,789
Valver	Manufacture of water gage and HRNT	36,625	(Note 1)	44,331	-	-	44,331	(1,068)	100	(1,068)	42,630	54,739

Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investments in Mainland China as of June 30, 2025	Investment Amount Authorized by the Investment Commission, MOEA	
\$ 1,389,465 (USD 47,422)	\$ 1,947,454 (USD 66,466)	(Note 3)

- Note 1: The investment was made through a company established in a third country, which in turn invested in company located in mainland China.
- Note 2: Except for Keentech and Xin Hong Zhou, which are calculated based on financial statements, reviewed by the Company's independent auditors, the rest are calculated based on the unreviewed financial statements for the same reporting period.
- Note 3: The Company had obtained the certification documents issued by the Industrial Bureau of the Ministry of Economic Affairs to meet the operating scope of operational headquarters with "Regulation Governing the Examination of Investment or Technical Cooperation in Mainland China" noticed by the Ministry of Economic Affairs on August 29, 2008.
- Note 4: Foreign amount in the Table is exchanged to New Taiwan dollar by rate on balance sheet date.
- Note 5: Transactions have been eliminated.